

Percentage Distribution of Slums by Area and City

Size of Slum (acre)	Dhaka (%)			Chittagong 2005 (%)	Khulna 2005 (%)	Rajshahi 2005 (%)	Sylhet 2005 (%)	Barisal 2005(%)
	1983	1988	2005					
Up to 0.33	81.06	61.4	67.5	63	61.1	31.5	89.4	62.4
0.34–0.66	8.56	13.2	11.5	12.2	16.1	33.2	7.5	14.8
0.67 – 1	2.98	6.9	6.8	8.3	8.5	17.3	1.8	9.4
Above 1	7.4	18.5	14.2	16.5	14.2	17.9	1.2	13.4
<i>Source</i>	<i>Slums in Dhaka City, June 1983</i>	<i>Slums and Squatters in Dhaka City, June 1988</i>	<i>CUS 2005</i>					

Land Ownership Patterns in Slums by City

Land Ownership Pattern	Dhaka				Chittagong	Khulna	Rajshahi	Sylhet	Barisal
	1983 (%)	1988 (%)	1996 (%)	2005 (%)	2005 (%)	2005 (%)	2005 (%)	2005 (%)	2005 (%)
Government / Semi-government	11.68	29.2	21.42	9	10.8	12.5	13.4	0.8	11.1
Private (Individual / organization)	83.40	67.1	77.05	89.8	85.9	79.2	82.7	98.9	87.2
Non Government Organization	0	0	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mixed (Public and Private)	0	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unidentified	0	2.7	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Municipality	2.46	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disputed	2.46	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others	0	0	0.36	1.2	3.3	8.3	3.9	0.3	1.7
Source	<i>Slums in Dhaka City, June 1983</i>	<i>Slums and Squatters in Dhaka City, June 1988</i>	<i>Survey of Slum and Squatter Settlements in Dhaka City, December 1996</i>	<i>Slums in Urban Bangladesh, CUS 2005</i>					

Pattern of house Ownership of Slums by City

Home Ownership	Dhaka				Chittagong		Khulna		Rajshahi	Sylhet	Barisal
	1974	1983	1988	2005	1974	2005	1974	2005	2005	2005	2005
Owner	<u>87</u>	21	41.1	11.7	29	16.5	<u>76</u>	17.5	<u>58.9</u>	0.5	24.9
Tenant	13	62.5	48.9	77.2	71	73.6	24	59.4	17.7	96.3	49.2
Free	-	16.5	10	11.1	-	9.9	-	23.1	23.4	3.1	25.9
Source	<i>Squatters in Bangladeshi Cities, 1974</i>	<i>Slums in Dhaka City, June 1983</i>	<i>Slums and Squatters in Dhaka City, June 1988</i>	<i>CUS 2005</i>	<i>Squatters in Bangladeshi Cities, 1974</i>	<i>CUS 2005</i>	<i>Squatters in Bangladeshi Cities, 1974</i>	<i>CUS 2005</i>	<i>CUS 2005</i>	<i>CUS 2005</i>	<i>CUS 2005</i>

Percentage Distribution of Living Space in Slums by City

Year	Living Space (Square feet)	Dhaka (%)	Chittagong (%)	Khulna (%)	Rajshahi (%)	Sylhet (%)	Barisal (%)	Source
1974	Less than 100	41	44	24				<i>Squatters in Bangladesh Cities, 1974</i>
	101 – 150	31	16	24				
	151 – 200	16	23	16				
	201 – 250	5	4	12				
	251 above	7	13	24				
1983	Less than 66	46.1						<i>Slums in Dhaka City, June 1983</i>
	66 – 115	32.53						
	116 – 155	13.73						
	156 – 200	5.30						
	Above 200	2.33						

Percentage Distribution of Structures by the Type of Housing Structure

City	Year	Katcha	Semi pucca	Pucca	Others
Dhaka	1974 ¹	99	1	0	-
	1983 ²	85	7	8	-
	1988 ³	92.3	7.4	3.3	-
	1996 ⁴	95.7	3.56	0.44	-
	2005 ⁶	46	52.3	1.2	0.5
Chittagong	1974 ¹	93	0	7	-
	2005 ⁶	66.6	32.6	0.3	0.5
Khulna	1974 ¹	96	0	4	-
	2005 ⁶	85.4	12.3	1.7	0.5
Rajshahi	2005 ⁶	51.1	45.2	3.5	0.1
Sylhet	1985 ⁵	40	41	18	-
	2005 ⁶	66	33.1	0.5	0.4
Barisal	2005 ⁶	87	11.6	0.4	0.9
Rangpur	1985 ⁵	59	30	11	-
Kushtia	1985 ⁵	21	59	9	-

Source: ¹Squatters in Bangladesh Cities 1974

² Slums in Dhaka City, June 1983

³ Slums and Squatters in Dhaka City, June 1988

⁴ Surveys of Slum and Squatter Settlements in Dhaka City, December 1996

⁵ The Urban Poor in Bangladesh, May 1996

⁶ CUS 2005

Access to Municipal Services by the Slum People

City	Facilities	% of HH having Municipal Services					
		1979	1980	1983	1988	1996	2005
Dhaka	Water Supply	6.5	-	Tap / Tubewell 60%	WASA 50% Tubewell 14.6%	85.83	-
	Electricity	-	-	14	55.7	73.36	95.4
	Gas	-	-	8	30.3	30.3	57.6
	Sanitary Latrine	-	35	Private latrine 10% Share Pucca Latrine 25%	Community latrine 86.6%	57.88	-
<i>Source</i>		<i>Urban Poor in Bangladesh, 1979</i>		<i>Slums in Dhaka City, June 1983</i>	<i>Slums and Squatters in Dhaka City, June 1988</i>		<i>CUS, 2005</i>
Chittagong	Water Supply	-	-	-	-	Tap 37% Tubewell 57%	87.4
	Gas	-	-	-	-	-	27.9
	Sanitary Latrine	-	30	-	-	-	-
<i>Source</i>	<i>The Urban Poor in Bangladesh, May 1996</i>						<i>CUS, 2005</i>
Khulna	Water Supply	-	-	-	-	Tap 30% Tubewell 66%	-
	Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	72.5
<i>Source</i>	<i>The Urban Poor in Bangladesh, May 1996</i>						<i>CUS, 2005</i>
Rajshahi	Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	72.7
<i>Source</i>							<i>CUS, 2005</i>
Sylhet	Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	93.4
	Gas	-	-	-	-	-	16.1
<i>Source</i>							<i>CUS, 2005</i>
Barisal	Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	95.8
<i>Source</i>							<i>CUS, 2005</i>

Duration of Stay of Head of the Household in the Slum

Duration of Stay in Years	Percentage in 1974	Duration of Stay in Years	Percentage in 1983
Below 1	5.4	Below 1	11
1 – 5	39.3	1 – 2	14
6 – 10	21.7	2 – 3	8.6
11 – 15	18.1	3 – 4	7.4
16 – 20	9.0	4 – 9	20.2
Above 20	6.5	9 – 14	13.6
		14 – 19	5.7
		19 – 24	5.5
		24 – 29	1.9
		29 – 34	2.7
		34 +	0.8
		Since Birth	8.6
<i>Source</i>	<i>The Urban Poor in Bangladesh, May 1996</i>	<i>Source</i>	<i>Slums in Dhaka City, June 1983</i>

Average size of Household

<u>Locality</u>	Slum Population	Urban Poor Population	Total Population
Urban	4.71	5.73	5.9
Dhaka SMA	4.76	<u>6.13</u>	6.3
Chittagong SMA	4.48	5.44	6
Khulna SMA	<u>4.79</u>	5.28	5.3
Rajshahi SMA		6.05	<u>7.8</u>

Summary Information on Slums in Dhaka City

Type of Information	1988	1996
Total area (acres)	1340 acres	1038 acres
Estimated Household	146400	220920
Estimated population	878400	1104600
Density of population (per acre)	655/acre	1063/acre
Estimated Number of Structures	80000	-
Average size of cluster (acres)	1.20 acres	-
Average number of household per cluster	130	73
Source	<i>Slums and Squatters in Dhaka City, June 1988</i>	<i>Survey of Slum and Squatter Settlements in Dhaka City, December 1996</i>

Summary Information of 40 Selected Slums in Dhaka City

Name of <i>Bastee</i>	Major Occupation	Place of Origin	Land Ownership	Tenancy System	Housing Quality
15/1,J.N.Shaha Road	Rickshawpuller Service Business	Dhaka Faridpur	Private	Owner 5% Tenant 95%	Thatch, Tin, bamboo
Goni Miar Ghat	Labour Rickshawpuller Service	Dhaka Faridpur Barisal	Private	Tenant100%	Thatch, Bamboo
Rahmatganj Mohalla	Labour Rickshawpuller	Dhaka Faridpur	Private	Tenant 100 %	Thatch, Tin, bamboo
230, Bangshal Road Behind Rupali Decorator	Labour Rickshawpuller Others	Dhaka Faridpur	Private	Owner 10% Tenant 90%	Tin, Bamboo
15/16 Ruplal Das Lane	Rickshawpuller	Faridpur Dhaka	Private	Owner 40% Tenant 60%	Tin, Bamboo
Bhola Miar Bari	Day Labourer Others.	Dhaka Faridpur	Private	Tenant 100 %	Tin, Bamboo
Shona Miar Bari	Business Rickshawpuller	Dhaka Faridpur Barisal	Private	Tenant 100%	Tin, Bamboo
Rabidaspara	Labour Mason.	India	Municipality	Free 100%	Tin, Bamboo
Ramijuddin <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Labour	Faridpur Dhaka	Private	Tenant 90% Owner 10%	Tin and Bamboo, Thatch and Bamboo
Islambagh <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Labour	Dhaka Faridpur Barisal Noakhali	Private	Tenant 50% Owner 50%	Tin and Bamboo, Thatch and Bamboo
Shahidnagar <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller	Dhaka Faridpur	Private	Tenant 60%	Tin and Bamboo, Thatch and

Name of <i>Bastee</i>	Major Occupation	Place of Origin	Land Ownership	Tenancy System	Housing Quality
Azimpur and Khali Graveyard	Cottage Industries worker Rickshawpuller	Faridpur Comilla Noakhali	Private	Tenant 100%	Tin and Bamboo, Thatch and Bamboo Semi building
Azimpur <i>Bastee</i>	Worker Business	Faridpur Comilla	Private	Tenant 75% Owner 25%	Thatch, tin and Bamboo
Julo Doctors <i>Bastee</i>	Mason	Faridpur	Private	Tenant 100%	Thatch
9/1, Fulbaria Railway Colony	Service Business	Faridpur Comilla Dhaka	Private	Tenant 90% Owner 10%	Thatch, Tin and Bamboo
T & T Staff Quarter <i>Bastee</i>	Service	Faridpur Barisal	Government	Tenant 50% Owner 50%	Thatch
Katabon <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Mali	Mymensingh Faridpur	Government	Tenant 40% Free 60%	Thatch, Tin and Bamboo
Jheelpar <i>Bastee</i>	Hawker Rickshawpuller	Comilla	Government	Tenant 100%	Thatch
Hashem Ali <i>Bastee</i>	Labour Rickshawpuller	Faridpur Barisal	Private	Tenant 96% Owner 4%	Thatch, Tin and Bamboo
Shibbar <i>Bastee</i>	Service Hawker	Faridpur Barisal Noakhali	Autonomous body	Tenant 50% Free 50%	Thatch and Tin
37/2, Puranapalton	Rickshawpuller Labour Mason	Faridpur Comilla Noakhali	Private	Tenant 30% Free 70%	Thatch
Darogartek <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Labour	Barisal Comilla Noakhali	Government	Free 100%	Thatch

Name of <i>Bastee</i>	Major Occupation	Place of Origin	Land Ownership	Tenancy System	Housing Quality
Tajmohal Road <i>Bastee</i>	Day Labour Rickshawpuller	Barisal Faridpur	Private	Free 100%	Thatch
Hossain Shaheb <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Labour	Barisal Faridpur Tangail	Private	Tenant 100%	Tin, Bamboo
Hashem D.S.P <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Labour	Barisal Faridpur Dhaka	Private	Tenant 100%	Tin, Bamboo
Azgar Goals <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Labour	Barisal Faridpur Dhaka	Private	Tenant 100%	Brick and Tin Tin and Bamboo
O.C Miar <i>Bastee</i>	Business Worker	Barisal Faridpur Comilla	Private	Tenant 100%	Tin and Bamboo, Brick and Tin
Garibulla Sardar's <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Labour	Barisal Faridpur Dhaka	Private	Tenant 90% Owner 10%	Thatch, Tin and Bamboo
Hajirbagh <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Labour	Faridpur Dhaka	Private	Tenant 100%	Thatch, Tin and Bamboo
Lake Side <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Business	Mymensingh Faridpur Dhaka	Private	Tenant 60% Free 40%	Thatch
Tenar Bari <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Hawker	Comilla Faridpur Dhaka	Private	Tenant 100%	Thatch, Tin and Bamboo
Tullag <i>Bastee</i>	Business Service	Dhaka Barisal Comilla	Private	Tenant 100%	Thatch, Tin and Bamboo

Name of <i>Bastee</i>	Major Occupation	Place of Origin	Land Ownership	Tenancy System	Housing Quality
Noyatola <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Labour	Comilla Sylhet Faridpur	Private	Tenant 100%	Thatch, Tin and Bamboo
West Nakhalpara	Labour Business	Faridpur Barisal Noakhali i	Private	Tenant 80% Owner 20%	Tin , Thatch and Bamboo
North Begunbari <i>Bastee</i>	Service Rickshawpuller Driver	Noakhali Barisal Faridpur	Private	Tenant 85% Owner 15%	Tin, Thatch
Salimullars <i>Bastee</i>	Worker (Factory) Rickshawpuller	Comilla Barisal	Private	Tenant 100%	Thatch, Tin and Bamboo
Dengu Haji's <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Service Hawker	Comilla Faridpur	Private	Tenant 100%	Thatch, Tin and Bamboo.
Majid Commissioner's <i>Bastee</i>	Rickshawpuller Service Day Labour	Faridpur Barisal Comilla	Private	Tenant 100%	Tin and Bamboo
West Nakhalpara <i>Bastee</i>	Labour Worker (Factory) Business	Noakhali Comilla Barisal	Private	Owner 100%	Tin and Bamboo.
Agargaon <i>Bastee</i>	Labour Rickshawpuller	Barisal Faridpur	Government	Free 100%	Thatch, Tin and Bamboo

Source: Slums in Dhaka City, June 1983

Age of the Slum

Age of Slum (Years)	1983 (%)	Age of Slum (Years)	1988 (%)	Age of Slum (Years)	1996 (%)
Less than 5	12.97	5 and Below	25.4	Less than 5	24.81
5 – 9	20.62	6 – 10	22	5 – 9	24.01
10 – 14	14.27	11 -15	22.8	10 – 14	19.16
15 – 19	11.54	16 – 20	15.2	15 – 19	15.43
20+	37.48	21 – 25	4.9	20 -24	7.72
No response	3.11	26 – 30	2.9	25 -29	3.66
		30+	5.6	30+	5.22
		No response	1.2		
<i>Source: Slums in Dhaka City, June1983</i>		<i>Source: Slums and Squatters in Dhaka City, June 1988</i>		<i>Source: Survey of Slum and Squatter Settlements in Dhaka City, December1996</i>	